North East Texas IPM (Integrated Pest Management)

Oct 17, 2019 Vol. 3 Issue 6



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General Area Crop Progress

Warm dry weather in September allowed producers to finish soybean harvest, start cotton harvest, take another cutting of hay, and to work (till) fields that were overgrown due to prevented planting of a previous crops. Controlling weeds next year will be a challenge in many fields.

Fall armyworms have only been found in more drought stressed areas with less than 25% of fields sprayed for control. Finally, temperatures have cooled off and wheat planting will shortly be in full swing. There has not been a hard frost but some of the tender warm season grasses show frost injury from a recent cold front.

Cotton—The warm weather provided some excellent heat units for maturing later bolls and preparing plants for harvest with boll openers and defoliants. Earlier planted fields have been harvested and yields have been disappointing. Preparing the remaining crop for harvest will be more challenging because the weather is cooler and some fields have received abundant rainfall with regrowth. Enclosed are the results of a multi-treatment harvest aid trial conducted in Delta County. The performance of all products in this test is less than optimal for many reasons but does provide some general information on the art of using harvest aids in variable conditions and what may be the best choices for finishing this year's crop. Twenty initial treatments were applied and three follow up treatments were compared across all initial treatments. Results and discussion follow starting on page 2.

Ag. Technology Conference December 5, 2019 at TAMU-C.

This year's program includes 5 CEUS for Pesticide Applicators and Certified Crop Advisors. The Pesticides CEUS include Laws & Regulations, Drift Minimization, IPM, and the annual **Auxin Specific Training**.

Sessions include:

- Trade show from Sponsors starting in the morning and during the lunch hour.
- Update on Industrial Hemp Laws and Regulations-Dan Hunter Texas Department of Agriculture
- Auxin Specific Training for Application on Transgenic Tolerant Crops—Dr Scott Nolte Extension Weed Specialist Texas A&M AgriLife Extension
- Economics of Crop Production Dr. Mark Welch, Extension Specialist, Texas A&M AgriLife Extension
- Drift minimization Dr Scott Nolte Extension Weed Specialist Texas A&M AgriLife Extension
- Weed Identification and Control in Hay and Pastures—Dr. Case Medlin Regional Stewardship and Development Manager—Bayer
- Controlling Plant Disease in Wheat and Other Crop with IPM Practices— Dr David Drake—Texas A&M AgriLife Extension
- Crops Industry Update—Industry
- Range and Pasture Industry Update—Industry
- Afternoon break out sessions for Crops or Range and Pasture.

Programs will be mailed out shortly and pre-registrations are due November 29th.

Cotton Harvest Aid Trial 2019 Delta County

Twenty treatments were applied with a handboom to two rows with an untreated row in between treatments. Plots were 50 feet in length and repeated 4 times in a randomized design. Plots were rated at 7, 14, 21, and 28 days after treatment (DAT). At 14 DAT, at least 2 replications of all treatments received one of 3 follow up treatments in a split plot design:

- 1. Ginstar 3 fl oz + Ethephon 24 fl oz + NIS
- 2. Gramoxone 24 fl oz + Sharpen 1.25 fl oz + MSO + Urea
- 3. Gramoxone 32 fl oz + NIS

Three single plots of treatment #6 were also treated with 4. Gramoxone 24 fl oz + NIS and 5. Sharpen 1.25 fl oz + MSO + Urea as a comparison to the follow up mix applications above. Results of this treatment are on page 8.

Important points in Cotton Harvest Aid Selection and Application.

Crop Condition—Depending on season and cotton variety, some crops are naturally defoliating and are easily conditioned. The trial crop had 80% open bolls and had quit growing when it received 6 inches of rain a few days before defoliation. This moisture and warm weather rejuvenated growth and at 14 days after the initial treatment it was difficult to tell it had been treated with the exception of plant that had been killed with high rates of paraquat. See the Figures below.





Figure 1. Two center rows treated with 4 fl oz of Ginstar + Ethephon & NIS, 14 DAT. Left. Two center rows treated with 32 fl oz of Gramoxone SL + NIS 14 DAT. Oct 1, 2019 near Cooper, Texas.

Weather During Conditioning—This trial receive 4 rain events and warm temperatures after treatment. The warm weather helped open bolls but also promoted regrowth. Treatments with Dropp, (Thidiazuron) had the highest defoliation ratings. It should be noted that use of Dropp works best during warm conditions. Defoliation under cooler temperatures is best achieved with the active ingredient, Thidiazuron, in a mixed product such as Ginstar.

Application—In the trial, there are not large differences between treatments and most treatments performed poorly. The performance is partially due to the application by hand with a lower sprayer pressure as well as the conditions mentioned above. It serves as a reminder that sprayer volumes above 10 gallons per acre, good coverage with flat fan nozzles and higher pressures are recommended.

Timely Application and Harvest - The final results in this trial could have been improved if the second application had been applied sooner than 14 days after the initial treatment. It is a good reminder that treatments that have low regrowth suppression need to be harvested before regrowth is significant. All plots were rated for regrowth, in the 14 DAT rating regrowth on the top (terminal) of the plant and at other nodes were scored on a 1—10 scale, 10 being heavy regrowth on all plants at all growing points. Terminal ratings for regrowth at 21 and 28 DAT were scored on the approximate percentage of plants that had green leaves at the top of the plant. Plots without any top growth received a rating of 1. The treatments with the least green leaves and least regrowth were the higher rate paraquat treatments but most of the leaves were desiccated and stuck to the plant. It is important to note that all applications were done in the evening and this timing of application usually provides better translocation of the paraquat and better kills the plant as compared to a morning or afternoon application.

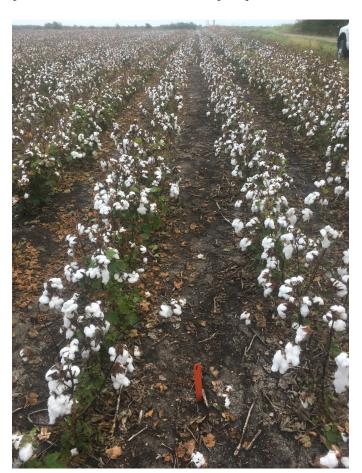




Figure 2. Two center cotton rows treated with 4 fl oz of Ginstar + Ethephon & NIS, followed by 3 fl oz of Ginstar 28 days after the initial treatment (28 DAT). Left image. Two center rows treated with 32 fl oz of Gramoxone SL + NIS followed by 32 fl oz of Gramoxone SL + NIS 28 DAT. Oct 14, 2019 near Cooper, Texas.

Trial Result Tables—Can be found on pages 4-8. Treatments that were statistically different and the best ratings for that particular parameter have been highlighted. Any treatments that are highlighted are not statistically different from any of the other highlighted treatments in that column.

2019 Cotton Harvest Aid Evaluation Texas A&M AgriLife Extension

Lake Creek, Delta Co., TX - Dryland Established Sept 16, 2019 15 gpa, 32 psi, flat fan nozzles

Just East of CR 4624 on CR 4390

for questions contact David Drake drdrake@ag.tamu.edu or 903-468-3295 or 325-716-3364

Total Re-Trt Treatment Rate Rate Product 7 DAT Initial Treatment 14 DAT Re-growth growth Price/acre No. Name Unit % GL % GL Plant Terminal % Def % Des % Def % Des Ginstar 4 fl oz/a 1 not 24 fl oz/a Ethephon \$9.00 30 20 50 26.3 a 65.0 7.0 a 1 6.3 rated 1 Non-lonic Surfactant 0.25 % v/v 2 Ginstar 2 fl oz/a 2 fl oz/a 2 Dropp \$8.00 27.5 22.5 50 26.3 a 7.8 5.8 60.0 24 fl oz/a 2 Ethephon 0.25 % v/v Non-lonic Surfactant 2 Ginstar 6 fl oz/a 3 24 fl oz/a \$11.00 32.5 17.5 50 32.5 a 60.0 7.5 5.5 Ethephon 3 0.25 % v/v 3 Non-lonic Surfactant 4 Adios 6 fl oz/a Ethephon 24 fl oz/a \$10.00 28.8 19.4 51.8 26.3 a 67.5 8.5 6.8 Non-lonic Surfactant 0.25 % v/v 4 5 Dropp 2 fl oz/a 24 fl oz/a Ethephon 5 \$8.00 17.5 25 57.5 70 8.3 21.3 7.8 0.25 % v/v 5 Non-lonic Surfactant ETX 1.3 fl oz/a 6 \$10.00 13.8 30 56.2 13.8 72.5 8 7.8 24 fl oz/a 6 Ethephon 0.5 % v/v 6 COC 7 Sharpen 1.25 fl oz/a Ethephon 24 fl oz/a \$13.00 7.5 23.8 28.8 47.4 17.5 71.3 6.3 MSO % v/v 7 UAN % v/v 8 ETX 1.3 fl oz/a 24 fl oz/a 62.5 8 Ethephon \$12.00 15 22.5 12.5 83.8 8.8 8.5 1 % v/v 8 COC 1.6 fl oz/a 9 Display Ethephon 24 fl oz/a \$13.00 16.3 23.8 60 11.3 82.5 8.3 7.8 1 % v/v COC 9 10 Sharpen 0.75 fl oz/a 10 Finish 24 fl oz/a \$19.00 23.8 23.8 52.4 22.5 68.8 7.5 5.5 10 MSO 1 % v/v 10 UAN % v/v 0.75 fl oz/a 11 Sharpen 32 fl oz/a 11 Ethephon \$12.00 22.5 52.5 25 21.3 67.5 7.5 6 MSO 1 % v/v 11 11 UAN 1 % v/v 12 Ethephon 24 fl oz/a 16 fl oz/a 12 Folex \$14.00 12.5 15 72.5 78.8 9.8 b 9.5 16.3 12 Non-lonic Surfactant 0.25 % v/v 2 fl oz/a 13 Dropp 24 fl oz/a 13 Finish \$15 27.5 22.5 50 66.3 27.5 a 8.5 5.8 0.25 % v/v 13 Non-lonic Surfactant 14 Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal) 4 fl oz/a 8 fl oz/a Folex \$9.00 15 20 75 13.8 83.8 8.0 8.8 24 fl oz/a 14 Ethephon Non-lonic Surfactant 0.25 % v/v

Trt	Treatment	Rate	Rate	Total Product Price/acre	7 DAT Initial Tre		atment	Re- growth	14 DAT			Re-	growth			
No.	Name		Unit		% Def	% Des	% GL		% Def	% Des	% GL	Plant	Terminal			
14 14 14	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal) Folex Ethephon Non-lonic Surfactant	8 24	fl oz/a fl oz/a fl oz/a % v/v	\$9.00	15	20	75		13.8		83.8	8.0	8.8			
4 -		4	fl oz/a													
15 15	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal) Non-lonic Surfactant		11 02/a % v/v	\$2.00	10	22.5	77.5		7.5		85.0	8.8	9.8			
16	Gramavana SL /2 lha/gal)	1	fl oz/a													
16	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal) Ethephon	24	fl oz/a	\$5.00	5.5	14.3	80.2		8.8		85.0	8.5	9.8			
16	Non-lonic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v													
17	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal)	4	fl oz/a													
17 17 17	Dropp Ethephon Non-lonic Surfactant	24	fl oz/a fl oz/a % v/v	\$6.00	22.5	21.3	56.3	4.5	20		67.5	7.5	6.5			
18	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal) Non-lonic Surfactant		fl oz/a % v/v	\$7.00	7.5	77.5	15	5.5	11.3		40.0	8.0	3.8			
19	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal) Diruon		fl oz/a fl oz/a	\$8.00	5	75	20	6.3	8.8		41.3	7.8	3.8			
19	Non-lonic Surfactant		% v/v													
20	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal)		fl oz/a	\$9.00	5	85	10	5.5	5		25.0 a	7.8	1.8 a			
20	Non-lonic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v	Ψ3.00	3	03	10	3.3	3		20.0 a	7.0	1.0 a			
00000000		00000000000	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	Average	18.2	30.4	22.0002.0002.0002.000		17.5		67.1	8.1	6.7			
				P>(F)	0.0001	0.0001			0.0001		0.0001	0.0468	0.0001			
				LSD P=0.05 CV	6.9 26.6	9.9 23		NS	5.3 21.4		13.3 14.1	1.3 11.6	1.5 15.7			
	Application Inform	ation		CV	Terms	25			21.4		14.1	11.0	15.7			
	Application Dates:				% GL: Percent of total leaves that are still green. Doesn't include regrowth											
		Cooperator: PPF				% Stuck Lf: Percent of herbicide dessicated leaves still attached to the plant Note: %DEF, %DES, and % GL all sum to 100										
	Cooperator:															
								f the leaves that have grown from all nodes tments. 1=none 10=large leaves at all node								
	Variety:	PHY	480		in respor	ise to defoil	ation treatr	nents. 1=n	one 10=larg	e leaves a	at all node	:S				
	Time:	7-8:3	30 pm			information										
	Temp (°F):		º F 7%						nomy/crop-i							
	% RH: Wind Speed (mph) & Directi						k.tamu.edu/files/2015/09 dms.net/Label-Database		5_Harvest_Al	a_Guide.p	oai					
					ily Temp	eratures										
	Row Spacing ("):		0"	Date	Low	High	GDD 60	Rain (in)								
	Plot width (rows) Plot length		1 skippe ed 50 fe	Totals from fir	st applic	autori	AUG 27-	31 6.18"								
		F 5 2.6		9/16/2019	70	96	23.0									
	% Open		0%	9/17/2019	70	95	22.5									
	Plant Height (mean inches)	24	-30"	9/18/2019 9/19/2019	71 71	94 85	22.5 18.0	0.53								
	Sprayer Information	Hand	boom	9/20/2019	72	83	17.5	0.94								
	-	ı / 80015 Turbo		9/21/2019	73	89	21.0									
		32 psi		9/22/2019	74	89	21.5									
				9/23/2019 9/24/2019	74 74	89 92	21.5 23.0									
				9/24/2019	73	92	23.0	0.39								
				9/26/2019	71	91	21.0	5.50								
				9/27/2019	72	90	21.0									
				9/28/2019	74	92	23.0									
				9/29/2019	70	92 total	21.0 299.5	1.86								
							_55.0	7.00								

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Just	East of CR 4624 on CR 4390		for questio	ns conta	ct David	Drake dr	drake@ag.t	amu.edu or	903-468-32	95 or 325	-716-3364	1			
Trt	Treatment	Rate	Rate 28 DAT Initial Treatment followed by 3 fl oz Ginstar @ 14 DAT					32 fl oz Gramoxone @14 DAT				28 DAT Intial Treatment followed by 24 fl oz Gramoxone + 1.25 fl oz Sharpen @ 14 DAT			
No.	Name		Unit	% Def	% Des	% GL	Terminal Regrowth	% Def	% Des	% GL	Termina	% Def	% Des	% GL	Terminal Regrowth
				% Del	% Des	/0 GL	Regrowth	76 Dei	% Des	/0 GL		% Dei	% Des	/0 GL	Regrowin
1	Ginstar Ethephon		floz/a floz/a	37.5	22.5	40	3.3	37.5	25	37.5	1	37.5	32.5	30	1.5
1	Non-Ionic Surfactant		% v/v	31.3	22.5	40	3.3	31.3	23	31.3	'	31.3	32.3	30	1.5
2	Ginstar Dropp		fl oz/a fl oz/a												
2	Ethephon		fl oz/a	43.8	17.5	38.3	2.8	30	32.5	37.5	1	47.5	30	22.5	1
2	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v	**********			88888888888888		100000000000000000000000000000000000000	3888888888888	******	88888888888	RESERVE RESERVE	********	98688888888888
3	Ginstar	6	fl oz/a												
3	Ethephon		fl oz/a	38.8	21.3	40	2.5	37.5	30	32.5	1.5	42.5	30	27.5	1
3	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v												
4	Adios	6	fl oz/a												
4	Ethephon		fl oz/a	37.5	22.5	40	2.8	35	37.5	27.5	1	32.5	37.5	25	1
4	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v												
5	Dropp	2	floz/a												
5	Ethephon		fl oz/a	45	18.8	36.3	2.5	42.5	27.5	30	1	37.5	32.5	30	1.5
5	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v												
6	ETX	1.3	fl oz/a		s usec					158858888888888888888888888888888888888	888888888888888888888888888888888888888				
6	Ethephon		fl oz/a		lifferer										
6	COC	0.5	% v/v	Tr	eatmer	Its									
7	Sharpen	1.25	fl oz/a												
7	Ethephon		fl oz/a	22.5	20	57.5	2.8	25	30	45	1.5	27.5	35	37.5	1
7	MSO UAN	1	% v/v % v/v												
8	ETX Ethephon		floz/a floz/a	30.7	20	49.9	3.8	23.3	36.7	40	1	25	35	40	1.7
8	COC		% v/v	00.1	20	10.0	0.0	20.0	00.1	10		20		10	1.7
	Dil														
9	Display Ethephon		floz/a floz/a	17.5	20	62.5	3.3	27.5	40	32.5	1	22.5	32.5	45	2
9	COC	1	% v/v	000000000000	000000000000	************	1000000000000000000	100000000000000000		100000000000000000000000000000000000000	300000000000000000000000000000000000000	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	1000000000000	200000000000	
	0	0.75	a/-												
	Sharpen Finish		fl oz/a fl oz/a	06.0	20	E2 0	3	20.5	20	27.5	2	40	20	20.5	
10	MSO	1	% v/v	26.3	20	53.8	3	32.5	30	37.5		40	30	32.5	1
10	UAN	1	% v/v												
	Sharpen		floz/a												
	Ethephon MSO		floz/a % v/v	33.8	26.3	40	3.3	40	32.5	27.5	2	35	35	30	1.5
	UAN	1	% v/v												
	Ethephon Folex		fl oz/a fl oz/a	33.8	20	46.3	3.8	32.5	35	32.5	1.5	22.5	37.5	40	1.5
	Non-Ionic Surfactant		% v/v	33.0	20	40.5	3.0	52.5	33	32.3	1.5	22.5	37.3	40	1.5
	Dropp Finish		floz/a floz/a	43.8	17.5	38.8	2.8	50	30	22.5	1	32.5	27.5	40	1.5
	Non-Ionic Surfactant		% v/v	***************************************					100000000000000000000000000000000000000	388888888888	88888888888	88888888888	88888888888		
14	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal)		fl oz/a												
	Folex		floz/a	40	12.5	47.5	4.8	35	35	30	2	35	37.5	30	2
14	Ethephon	24	fl oz/a	40	12.5	41.3	4.0	33	33	30		33	37.3	30	
14	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v												
	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal)		fl oz/a	42.5	20	37.5	4.8	37.5	32.5	30.0	2	20	50	30	2.5
15	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v	72.3	20	37.3	7.0	3,13	32.3	50.0		20	50	50	2.5

Trt	Treatment	Rate	Rate	28 DAT Initial Treatment followed by 3 fl oz Ginstar @ 14 DAT				28 DAT Initial Treatment followed by 32 fl oz Gramoxone @14 DAT				28 DAT Intial Treatment followed by 24 fl oz Gramoxone + 1.25 fl oz Sharpen @ 14 DAT				
No.	Name		Unit	% Def	% Des	% GL	Terminal Regrowth	% Def	% Des	% GL	Termina I	%Def	% Des	% GL	Terminal Regrowth	
15 15	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal) Non-Ionic Surfactant		floz/a % v/v	42.5	20	37.5	4.8	37.5	32.5	30.0	2	20	50	30	2.5	
13	NOTHORIC Suraciani	0.23	/0 V/V													
16	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal)	4	floz/a	888888888888	388888888888	388888888888	18888888888888888	3888888888888888	388888888888888888888888888888888888888	188888888888888	38888888888888	308088888888	188888888888	888888888888	388888888888888	
16	Ethephon Non-Ionic Surfactant		floz/a	37.5	20	42.5	4.3	27.5	37.5	35.0	2	25	45	30	1.5	
16	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v													
17	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal)	4	floz/a													
17	Dropp	2	fl oz/a	40	20	40	3	27.5	45	27.5	1.5	30	35	35	1	
17	Ethephon		fl oz/a	70	20	70	,	27.5	73	27.5	1.5	30	33	33	1	
17	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v													
18	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal)	2/	floz/a													
18	Non-lonic Surfactant		% v/v	10	61.3	28.8	2	7.5	77.5	15.0	1	7.5	70	22.5	1	
19	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal)		fl oz/a	7.5	62.5	30	1.5	5	75	20.0	1	7.5	67.5	25	1	
19 19	Diruon Non-Ionic Surfactant	-	floz/a % v/v	7.5	62.5	30	1.5	5	/5	20.0	1	7.5	67.5	25	1	
	Normalia Condition	00														
20	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal)		fl oz/a	5	71.3	23.8	1.8	5	80	15.0	1	5	75	20	1	
20	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v	***********		***********							***************************************			
00000000			Average	31.22	27	41.8	3.1	29.4	40.5	30.3	1.4	28	40.8	31.2	1.4	
			P>(F)	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0011	0.002	0.0001	0.018	0.156	0.0003	0.0001	0.0121	0.0255	
			LSD _{P=0.05}			12.3	1.48	17.9	14.2	14.3	NS	15	12.1	11.8	0.81	
	Application Infor	mation	CV	26.6	32.9 Terms	20.7	34.1	35.4	20.5	27.6	43.3	31.3	17.3	22.05	34.5	
	Application Dates:		6/2019			ercent of	f total leave	s that are st	illareen At	28 DAT it	will includ	de rearov	vth			
			1/2019	% GL: Percent of total leaves that are still green. At 28 DAT it will include regrowth % Stuck Lf: Percent of herbicide dessicated leaves still attached to the plant												
			DD.E		Note: %	DEF, %[ES, and %	GL all sum	to 100							
	Cooperator.	-	PPF		Termina	l Regrow	th Rating t	from 1-10 of	the leaves t	hat have o	rown froi	m ther te	rminal			
							e leaves at		in the te	- I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I						
	Variety:		Y 480													
	Time: Temp (°F):		:30 pm :1° F			informa			inn/							
	м RH:		57%						ronomy/crop 015_Harvest							
	Wind Speed (mph) & Directi						s. net/Labe l-									
	Daw Onasing/II):		38"													
	Row Spacing("): Plot width (rows)		ed 1 border													
	Plot length		ted 50 fee													
	0/ Open	,	200/													
	% Open Plant Height (mean inches)		30% 4-30"													
	rank reight (mean menes)		. 50													
	Sprayer Information		d boom													
			15 Turbo 7 2 psi													
		3	- h31													

2019 Cotton Harvest Aid Evaluation

Texas A&M AgriLife Extension

Established Sept 16, 2019 15 gpa, 32 psi, flat fan nozzles

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Trt	Treatment	Rate	Rate	Total Product Price/acre	21 DAT Initial Treatment 7 DAT Follow-up Application			Re- growth	28 DAT I 14 DA AI	Re- growth		
No.	Name		Unit		% Def	% Des	% GL	terminal	% Def	% Des	% GL	Terminal
1	Ginstar		fl oz/a									
1	Ethephon		fl oz/a	\$8.00	19.3	13	66.9	5.7	29.4	18	52.5	3.7
1	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v		200000000000000000000000000000000000000			000000000000000000000000000000000000000			200000000000000000000000000000000000000	
2	Sharpen	1.25	fl oz/a									
2	MSO	1	% v/v	\$11.00	17.5	38.8	43.8	1.5	23.8	33.8	42.5	1.8
2	UAN	1	% v/v									
3	Sharpen		fl oz/a									
3	Gramoxone	24	fl oz/a	\$14.00	14.8	53	38.7	1.5	25.8	38	36.2	1.4
3	MSO	1	% v/v	\$14.00	14.0	55	36.7	1.5	25.0	30	30.2	1.4
3	UAN	1	% v/v									
4	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal)		fl oz/a	\$7.00	28.7	31.1	41.7	3	9.6	41.7	48.7	2.5
4	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v	37.00	20.7	J 1. I	+ 1.7		3.0	71.7	4 0.7	2.0
5	Gramoxone SL (2 lbs/gal)		fl oz/a	\$9.00	32	36.1	33.4	2.4	22.9	35	42.1	1.1
5	Non-Ionic Surfactant	0.25	% v/v									
							**	•				
				Average	22.5 0.69	34.4 0.044	44.9 0.263	2.83 0.004	22.9 0.0435	33.3 0.0119	44.4 0.2013	2.1 0.0175
				P>(F) LSD P=0.05								
				CV	NS 87.9	23.5 41.8	NS 45.3	1.8 39.8	12.2 33.6	11.5 21.2	NS 20.7	1.4 40.8
				CV	0/.5	41.0	43.3	33.0	33.0	21.2	20.7	40.0

Daily Temp	eratur	es		
Date	Low	High	GDD 60	Rain (in
Totals from first application				,
			AUG 27	'-31 6.18
9/16	70	96	23.0	
9/17	70	95	22.5	
9/18	71	94	22.5	
9/19	71	85	18.0	0.53
9/20	72	83	17.5	0.94
9/21	73	89	21.0	
9/22	74	89	21.5	
9/23	74	89	21.5	
9/24	74	92	23.0	
9/25	73	93	23.0	0.39
9/26	71	91	21.0	
9/27	72	90	21.0	
9/28	74	92	23.0	
9/29	70	92	21.0	
		total	299.5	1.86
9/30	70	92	21.0	
10/1	71	92	21.5	
10/2	70	94	22.0	
10/3	69	94	21.5	
10/4	64	86	15.0	
10/5	65	91	18.0	
10/6	60	94	17.0	0.19
10/7	50	77	3.5	
10/8	50	78	4.0	
10/9	53	84	8.5	
10/10	46	89	7.5	0.86
10/11	34	61	0.0	0.47
10/12	35	66	0.0	
10/13	50	74	2.0	
10/14	56	73	4.5	0.12
10/15	63	83	13.0	0.11
		total	478.5	3.61

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Calendar

October 29 NorthTexas Ag Networking Night—McKinney

October 30 Dairy Program—Sulphur Springs

November 13 TAMUC College of Ag. & Nat. Res. Networking Night—Commerce

November 15 Collin Co. Range and Pasture Workshop-McKinney

November 21 Pesticide Applicator CEU Training—Rockwall

December 5 Ag. Technology Conference-Commerce

December 9 Pesticide Applicator CEU Training-Paris

December 10-11 Texas Plant Protection Conference—Bryan

January 8-10, 2020 Beltwide Cotton Conference-Austin

January 14, 2020 BIG Conference-Waco